

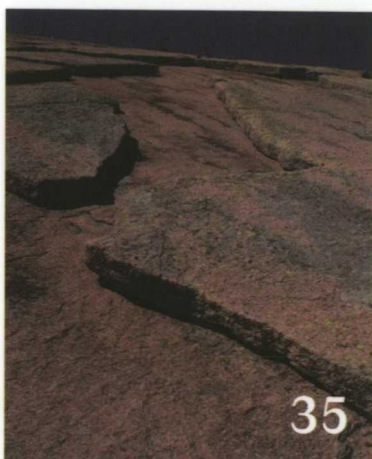
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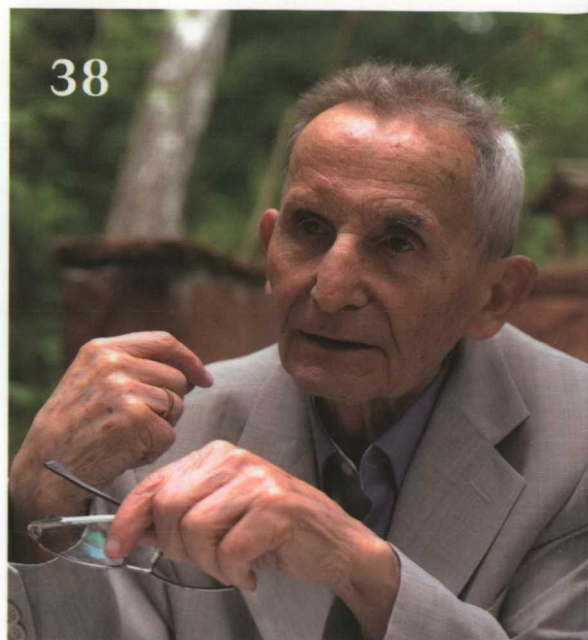
The Magazine of the Polish Academy of Sciences



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Focus on

Highly Useful Grasses

The use of ryegrasses (*Lolium*) and fescues (*Festuca*) as breeding material and in molecular research are described by Dr. Arkadiusz Kosmala

Research in Progress

Heat From Earth's Depths

The production of relatively cheap thermal energy and electricity from hot rocks will soon become a reality in Poland, Dr. Adam Wójcicki argues

Briefly Speaking

Cakes, Steaks, and a Gun

Temperament is evident right after birth. How intensely a baby laughs, yells, and cries, its feeding and sleeping pattern are all indicators of temperament, says Prof. Jan Strelau

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Guinea Pigs and People

Cover photo by Jakub Ostałowski shows an industrial prototype for producing graphene on metallic structures, constructed the Polish company Seco-Warwick. Photos p. 2: archives of A. Kosmala, Wing-Chi Poon/Wikimedia Commons, Jakub Ostałowski